



FORM 4

MATHEMATICS

TIME: 1 hr 40 mins

Main Paper

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Main	NC	Global Mark
Mark																

**DO NOT WRITE ABOVE THIS LINE**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Class: \_\_\_\_\_

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

**Read all the questions carefully before you start answering.**

- Answer all questions.
- This paper carries 80 marks.
- Calculators and mathematical instruments are allowed but all necessary working must be shown.

1. a) Express in the form  $2^n$ :

i) 128

ii)  $\frac{1}{16}$

Ans:  $2^{\square}$

Ans:  $2^{\square}$

(b) Simplify, giving your answer in the form  $a^n$ :

i)  $\frac{(a^5)^2 \times a^{12}}{a^{11}}$

ii)  $\frac{a^6}{a^{-3}} \times \frac{a^0}{a^4}$

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

(6 marks)

2. a) Expand and simplify  $(x + y)(x - 2y)$

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

b) Solve  $4^{x-2} = 16$

Ans:  $x =$  \_\_\_\_\_

(4 marks)

3. This spreadsheet shows the prices for a flight to Brussels, offered by different airline companies. It is used to work out currency conversions and compare prices.

	A	B	C	D
1	Airline	Flight Number	British Pound (£)	Euro (€)
2	/	/	1	1.25
3	Maltawings	KM1612		110.25
4	Rowenair	RA332	95.90	
5	East-jet	EJ 2212		103.13

a) Fill in the missing **values** in the table. Give your answers correct to **2 decimal places**.

b) The **formula** typed in cell C3 is: = \_\_\_\_\_

c) Which airline is **cheapest**? Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

(5 marks)

4. Convert:

a)  $77\,000\text{ cm}^3 =$  \_\_\_\_\_ litres

b)  $6\,750\,000\text{ cm}^3 =$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\text{m}^3$

c)  $0.7\text{m}^2 =$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\text{cm}^2$

(3 marks)

5. Light travels  $9.4608 \times 10^{12}$  km in 1 year.  
One year is equivalent to  $5.256 \times 10^5$  minutes.

- a) Light takes 434 years to travel from the star Polaris to Earth. How many **kilometres** is Polaris away from Earth? Give your answer in **standard form** correct to **3 significant figures**.

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ km

- b) The distance from earth to the sun is about 150 million kilometres. How long will it take for light to travel this distance? Give your answer **correct to the nearest minute**.

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ minutes

(5 marks)

- 
6. a) Factorise:

i)  $16 - r^2$

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

ii)  $x^2 - 5x - 24$

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

- b) Make  $n$  subject of the formula:

$$6(n + m) = 3(n - m)$$

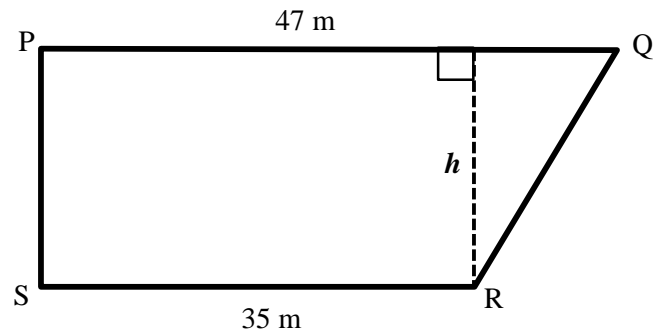
Ans:  $n =$  \_\_\_\_\_

(6 marks)

7. The diagram shows a trapezium PQRS.  $PQ = 47$  m and  $RS = 35$  m.

The area of the trapezium is  $902$   $m^2$

Work out the perpendicular height  $h$ .



Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ m

(3 marks)

8. a) Kristie buys some office furniture at €1,066.50.  
If VAT is set at **18.5%**, what is its price before VAT?

Ans: € \_\_\_\_\_

- b) The population of a village increased by 10% in the first year and another 10% in the second year. It then decreased by 10% in the third year. The initial population of the village was 6000.

- (i) Work out the population after three years.

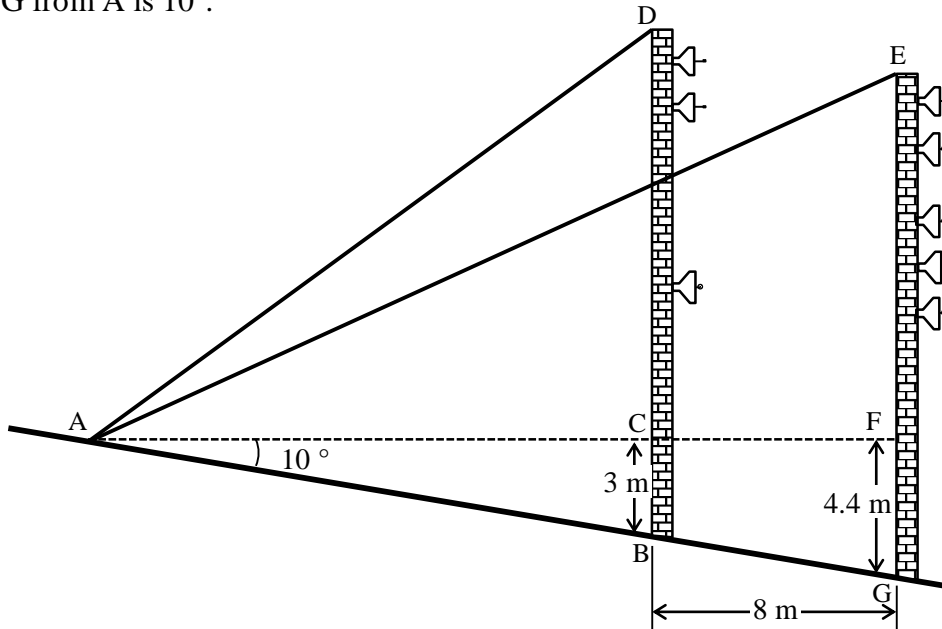
Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

- (ii) Work out the overall percentage increase.

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ %

(7 marks)

9. Two vertical identical aerial towers  $BD$  and  $GE$  are each **17 metres high** and are 8 metres apart. The cables  $DA$  and  $EA$  are used for support. The angle of depression of both  $B$  and  $G$  from  $A$  is  $10^\circ$ .



Work out, correct to 1 decimal place:

- a) the distance  $AC$ ;

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ m

- b) the angle  $DAC$ ;

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ $^\circ$

- c) the angle  $EAF$ ;

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ $^\circ$

- d) the length of the longer cable.

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ m

(10 marks)

10. Toni invested €48 000 with compound interest. The rate of interest for the first year was 4% while the rate of interest for the second year was 3.5%.

i) Calculate the final **amount** of money at the end of the second year.

Ans: €\_\_\_\_\_

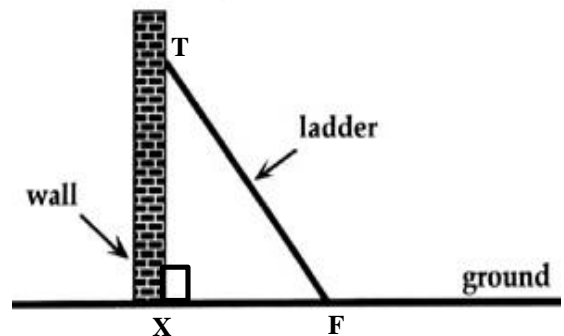
ii) At the end of the second year €16 667.20 was withdrawn. The rest of the money continued to be invested. The rate of interest for the third and fourth year was  $r$  %. The final amount at the end of the fourth year was €36 556.94.  
Work out the value of  $r$ .

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_%

(7 marks)

11. TF is a ladder **5 metre** long. It is placed on a horizontal ground, leaning against a vertical wall TX. The distance FX is **1.5 m**.

a) Calculate TX. Give your answer correct to 2 decimal places.



Ans: \_\_\_\_\_m

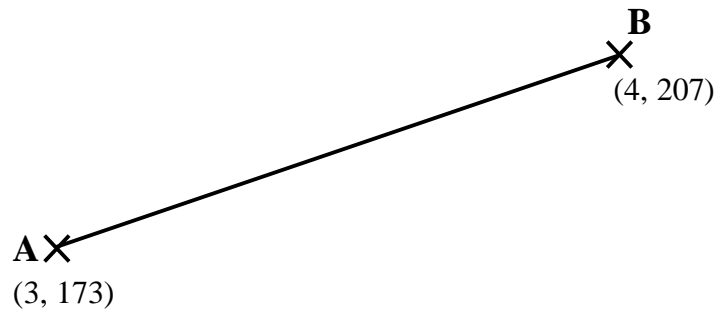
b) Can you form a right angled triangle with sides **10 cm, 49.5 cm** and **50.5 cm**?  
Show your working clearly.

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

(5 marks)

12. Below is part of a linear graph used to work out the cost of hiring cars. This cost is made up of a fixed charge plus a charge per day.

Hiring a car for 3 days costs €173 while hiring it for 4 days costs €207.



- a) Work out **the gradient** of the line AB where A is (3, 173) and B is (4, 207).

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

- b) Work out **the y-intercept** (the fixed charge) of the line graph.

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

- c) What is the **equation of the line**?

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

- d) Use **your answer in part c)** to calculate the cost of hiring the car for **1 week**.

Ans: € \_\_\_\_\_

(7 marks)

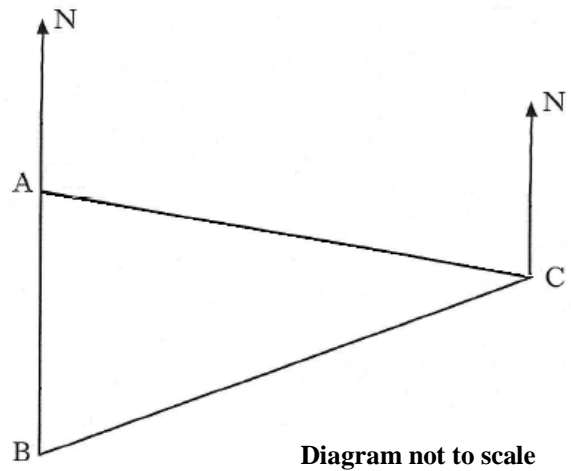
13. Ships A and B are out at sea and sail towards a fixed point C. Ship A is due north of B and sails on a bearing of  $110^\circ$  at an average speed of **56 km per hour**. Ship B sails on a bearing of  **$080^\circ$** .

After **3 hours** both ships arrive at C.

- a) On the diagram mark, by writing down its value, the bearing of:

(i) C from A

(ii) C from B



- b) Work out the distance **AC**.

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ km

- c) How far **west** is A from C? Give your answer correct to 3 decimal places.

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ km

- d) Work out the distance **BC**, correct to the nearest km.

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ km

- e) Which ship has the faster speed? Give a reason for your answer.

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(12 marks)

**END OF EXAM**